

## **17PS12E2 - POWER SYSTEM RELIABILITY**

Instruction/week: 4 hrs.  
Univ. Exam: 3 hrs.

Max. Sessional marks: 40  
Univ. Exam marks: 60

### **UNIT-I**

**BASIC RELIABILITY CONCEPTS:** The general reliability function, the exponential distribution, Mean time to failures, series and Parallel systems, Markov Process, continuous Markov process, Recursive techniques, simple series and parallel systems models.

### **UNIT-II**

**GENERATING CAPACITY-BASIC PROBABILITY METHODS:** The generation system model, Loss of load indices, capacity expansion analysis scheduled outages. Load forecast uncertainty, Forced outage rate uncertainty. Loss of energy indices. The frequency and duration method.

### **UNIT-III**

**TRANSMISSIONS SYSTEMS RELIABILITY EQUATION:** Radial configurations, conditional probability approach. Network configurations state selection.

### **UNIT-IV**

**GENERATION PLANNING:** Comparative economic assessment of individual generation projects. Investigation and simulation models. Heuristic and linear programming models. generator and load models.

### **UNIT-V**

**TRANSMISSION PLANNING:** Deterministic contingency analysis – Probabilistic transmission system reliability analysis. Reliability calculations for single area and multi area Power systems.

**DISTRIBUTION PLANNING:** Network configuration design- consistency schemes- security criteria configuration synthesis.

### **TEXT BOOKS:**

1. “Power system reliability Evaluation” by Roy Billinton ,Gordon and Brea, science publishers.
2. “Power System Engineering & Mathematics”, by U.G.Kight ,Pergamon Press.

### **REFERENCES:**

1. “Forecasting methods & applications” by Wheel wright and Makridakis
2. “Reliability evaluation of Power systems” by John Wiley Roy Bilinton and Ronald Allan Pitam ,Advanced Pub. Program, chapters 2,3,6